

# **Changing Nappies: from disposable to** biodegradable to renewable

### Introduction

gNappies is an Australian owned company that aims to divert large quantity of petroleum based disposable nappy waste from landfills. The company is aimed towards producing a product which is convenient, environmentally friendly disposable nappy alternative. With current disposable nappies using 1 cup of oil to be produced and takes 500 years to decompose in landfills, gNappies consists mainly of corn – based materials and can degrade in 50 days. In an attempt to break the UK market gNappies faced problems in the areas of waste collection and legislation requirements. A new approach has been developed to reenter the UK market via nurseries, where a gCycle system would be introduced to increase convenience, as well as health and environmental solutions. In addition to the gCycle system this project wishes to incorporate a method of extracting additional value from waste.

## Aims

• Review energy from waste alternatives, research, refine and select energy from waste solutions

• Scientifically test and evaluate the energy from waste solutions and their relevant environmental, social and economic impacts

• Work with stakeholders to determine business model parameters: sale, use and collection

• Produce, justify and effectively communicate a detailed business case

### Methodology

#### Waste Methodology

 Secondary research into current nappy companies, gNappy, waste companies and nurseries.

#### **Business Methodology**

• Primary research into operational side of the nurseries

• Secondary research on current nappy products on market and energy from waste solutions

Achievements

• Feasibility analysis of energy from waste solutions

• A brainstorm for all methods of extracting value from waste

- Refinement of brainstorm
- Feasibility analysis assessing the environmental impact, operational feasibility and financial opportunities
- Risk analysis tool for alternative selected options

• Scientifically testing the contamination reduction through briquette machine

- Segmentation and analysis of the findings
- A Draft of business models and value propositions
- Visualisation of the whole system
- Brand strengthening strategy
- Packaging strategy
- Final business model solutions

- Circular business models incorporating all the possible future variations
- Superabsorbent polymer research for application and environmental impacts
- Visualisation
- Recommended energy from waste solution
- Future risk analysis tool



Deliverv

• Weekly Delivery

Adaptive Deliveries

Reduced material Packaging

Collection Weekly Collection • Multi-using container for briquettes • Same day collection and delivery

**Sustainable Product** • Designed for Nurseries • Petrochemical Free • More Breathable

#### **Future Development:**

• Superabsorbent polymer environmental impacts in wastewater systems Contaminant levels removed during briquette process

• Legislative restrictions process Contaminant removal certification

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