The following statement has been endorsed by both the Chief Executive and Vice Chancellor (Professor Sir Peter Gregson) and the Director of Information Services (Gio Lusignani) of Cranfield University: -

“The University recognises that information and information systems are valuable assets which must be protected. Sharing information is a key enabler in supporting the University’s strategic objective but it is imperative that this is undertaken securely and fully complies with all legal obligations. This Information Security Policy sets out the University’s approach to the secure management of Information and information systems.”

1. Purpose

The purpose of information security is to provide a clear guidance framework that safeguards the reputation of Cranfield University and protects information systems and their users. This will be achieved through the development and implementation of appropriate controls and supporting mechanisms that:

- identify good practices in information security management
- optimise the management of risks
- ensure compliance with legal and regulatory requirements
- minimise the impact of unexpected information security incidents
- provide suitable security education, training and awareness programmes
- give the necessary assurances that information is being handled properly.

2. Scope

Information exists in many forms. It may be printed or written on paper, stored electronically, transmitted by post or using electronic means, shown on films, or spoken in conversation. Appropriate protection is required for all forms of information to ensure business continuity and legal compliance. All users have obligations to maintain appropriate levels of information security to meet the University’s legal and contractual obligations.

The policies and standards defined for Cranfield University by the Information Security Working Group (ISWG), and formally approved by the Information Assurance Committee (IAC), must be implemented by all Schools/Professional Service Units (PSU’s) and included in all service legal agreements and contracts with Group companies and other associated entities.
3. Accountabilities

The Information Assurance Committee (IAC) is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective lines of accountability, responsibility and authority for protecting information assets. It will ensure that the critical information asset register is maintained, and support the development and implementation of information security policies and standards. In addition, it will prioritise information assurance activities, define the information risk posture of the University and monitor these activities.

Director of Information Services (IS), in collaboration with the Information Security Team and the Information Security Working Group (ISWG) is responsible for developing appropriate information security policies and standards.

Members of the ISWG will assist the Information Security Team in ensuring the continuous development and review of appropriate information security practices for the University.

The Information Security Team is responsible for the day-to-day operational information security and assurance activities including appropriate protection of personal data.

Schools/PSU’s and associated entities are responsible for embedding information security policies and standards, and providing appropriate representation on the ISWG.

Employees, students, contractors and other agents of Cranfield University and service providers (where applicable) are responsible for complying with the relevant requirements of the policies and standards.

All users have an obligation to use information and information systems responsibly. Rules are defined in the Regulations for the use of Computing Facilities and in Acceptable Use policies.

4. Definition of information security

The ISO/IEC 27000 Information Security Management Systems (ISMS) standards provide the following definitions of the three main aspects of information:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Definition</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CONFIDENTIALITY</td>
<td>The property that information is not made available or disclosed to unauthorized individuals, entities, or processes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTEGRITY</td>
<td>The property of accuracy and completeness</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AVAILABILITY</td>
<td>The property of being accessible and usable upon demand by an authorized entity</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

5. Information Security Standards

The Information Security Standard (ISO/IEC 27001 series) is the primary reference for designing and implementing information security within Cranfield University.

Use of the standard enables Cranfield University to deploy security controls consistently across all Schools/PSU’s and to define its requirements for security in all third party contracts and partnerships. The standard also provides a means of benchmarking against other organisations and a method of checking that security polices and standards are being implemented effectively.
A number of policies, standards and guidelines have been developed to complement and enhance the security management processes defined in the standard. These are described in the Policies and Standards sections of this policy.


The nominated representative(s) of each School/PSU will follow an appropriate process to identify, assess, rank and feed risks into a pan-University major information security risk register.

The process should assess:

- the business harm likely to result from a security failure, taking into account the potential consequences of a loss of confidentiality, integrity or availability of the information and other assets;
- the realistic likelihood of such a failure occurring in the light of prevailing threats and vulnerabilities, and the controls currently implemented.
- whether risks can be mitigated to a level that should be accepted

The third bullet point would be subject to oversight by the IAC to ensure that any risks affecting the University as a whole, could be assessed and evaluated before any mitigating actions were accepted. The Information Security Team will provide general advice, guidance and support on all matters relating to information security, and may undertake periodic assessments of the general security risks to information and services to facilitate this process. The Information Security Team will utilise an ‘in-house’ risk assessment and management tool to formalise risk management across the University.

7. Compliance with Legal and Contractual Requirements

All Pro-Vice-Chancellors of Schools/PSU Directors are responsible for ensuring that their information systems and, where applicable, the supporting infrastructure complies with the relevant legislation and contractual requirements, including the:

- Data Protection Act 2018
- Computer Misuse Act 1990
- Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988
- Human Rights Act 1998
- Freedom of Information Act 2000 (inc. University's Publication Scheme)

Please note that this is not a definitive list but a representation of applicable laws in this area.

The University will also comply with all contractual requirements related to the holding and processing of information:

- JANET Acceptable Use Policy issued by Joint Information Systems Committee (Jisc) – Link
- UK Government’s Security Policy Framework - Link
- Defence Standard 05-138 Issue 2: cyber security for defence suppliers - Link
- The terms and conditions of licences and contracts.

8. Physical Security

The University will ensure that appropriate physical security controls are used to protect information and information systems. These will include photo-id for all staff, students and
contractors, site visitor access controls, card-enabled door access controls and on-site security patrols and closed circuit television (CCTV).

In addition, where there is a high density of IT infrastructure (Data Centres) further physical measures will exist such as security shutters, window bars (where appropriate), and tokenised door intruder alarm systems.

9. Network Security

The University will operate an IT network that maintains appropriate logical access and security controls, monitors for abnormal behaviour and allows adequate segregation of users, systems and data.

10. Information Security Education and Awareness

All Line Managers, Business Systems Managers and System Owners are responsible for authorising the access of users to information systems. They, in conjunction with the Information Services PSU must ensure that all University stakeholders receive adequate training on how to:

- operate the technology and information systems provided (including induction)
- understand the security risks to their information and systems
- use the security features provided within their information systems
- select, manage and safeguard passwords
- prevent the spread of malicious software and data, e.g. computer viruses, phishing and spam (unsolicited) e-mails
- identify and safeguard important records from loss, destruction and falsification
- identify and report information security incidents
- ensure the physical security of their desktop and other information assets

Cranfield University will ensure that appropriate training and awareness resources are made available to support Schools/PSU’s in carrying out this responsibility.

11. Incident Response and Business Continuity

The Information Security Team will act as the central point for receiving and responding to reports of actual or suspected information security incidents.

Appropriate processes and procedures have been implemented to initiate, record, manage and where necessary escalate the emergency response to the incident. Schools/PSU’s will maintain an appropriate business continuity planning process, broad enough to respond to all types of potential failure to assets, including loss of infrastructure, information systems or critical data.

12. Compliance with Information Security Policy and Standards

The Information Security Team in conjunction with the ISWG will establish an appropriate programme of reviews and audits to ensure that the use of information and information systems are being managed in accordance with Cranfield University’s information security policies, and any other relevant legal and contractual requirements.

Cranfield University respects the privacy and academic freedom of staff and students. However, Cranfield University may carry out lawful monitoring of IT systems. Staff, students and any other
authorised users should be aware that Cranfield University may access network user activity logs, email, telephone and any other electronic communications, whether stored or in transit. This is in order to comply with the law and applicable regulations and to ensure appropriate use of Cranfield University IT systems.

13. **Top Level Information Security Policies and Standards**

Cranfield University has defined a number of policies and standards to provide detailed direction and guidance on important information security related issues.

Links to all relevant policies, standards and guidelines are provided in the following two sections of this policy.

**Access to eInformation Policy**

The Access to eInformation Policy provides direction and guidance on when and how access to user’s accounts, communications and data may be undertaken.

**Backup Policy**

The Backup Policy provides direction and guidance on how information and information systems will be backed up to safeguard information.

**Email Policy**

The Email Policy provides direction on how email must be used by users of the University’s IT Systems.

**Information Handling Policy**

The Information Handling Policy outlines how University information must be categorised and protected.

**Information Security Incident Response Policy**

The Incident Response Policy provides direction and guidance on how an IT information security incident will be identified, managed, escalated, resolved and recorded.

**IT Users Policy**

The IT Users Security Policy outlines the responsibilities of all IT users when accessing, processing and managing information on Cranfield University’s IT systems.

**Mobile Device Policy**

The Mobile Device Policy outlines the acceptable use of mobile devices that process University data.

14. **Secure Environment Policies**

The Cranfield Secure Environment (CSE) must be used when processing data of a highly sensitive nature to support and meet the requirements of specific contracted work packages and projects. The following policies are applicable to this environment only:

**Access Control Policy**
The Access Control Policy outlines how access to the CSE is provided, maintained and removed.

**Asset Management Policy**

The Asset Management Policy outlines how assets pertaining to the CSE will be managed.

**Removable Media Policy**

The Removable Media Policy outlines that removable media is not allowable within the CSE.

**Supplier Assurance Policy**

The Supplier Assurance Policy outline the assurance policies that will be taken prior to the engagement, and continued use of any supplier(s) supporting the CSE.

15. **Links to other relevant Policies and Guidelines**

- Cloud Security Guidelines
- Connecting to the IT Network Policy
- Email Usage Guidelines
- Identity Theft Guidelines
- Information Security Reporting Policy
- Information Security Risk Policy
- Information Security Training and Awareness Policy
- IT Procurement, Recycling and Disposal Policy
- Network Password Guidelines
- Network Password Policy for IT Systems
- Penetration Testing Policy
- Phishing Guidelines
- ProofPoint Email Security (IT08)
- Ransomware Guidelines
- Safe Surfing Guidelines
- Social Networking Guidelines
- Using IT Systems at Shrivenham
- Vulnerability Assessment & Remediation Policy

16. **Links to other relevant Standard Operating Procedures**

Access to Electronic Information Standard Operating Procedure
Copyright Infringement Standard Operating Procedure

Disposal of Confidential Waste process

Information Handling Procedures

Information Security Incident Response Standard Operating Procedure

Penetration Testing Standard Operating Procedure

Secure Disposal Standard Operating Procedure
## Document control

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Document title</th>
<th>Information Security Policy</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Originator name/document owner</td>
<td>Information Security</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professional Service Unit/Department</td>
<td>Information Services</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Implementation/effective date</td>
<td>2010</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Approval by and date</td>
<td>Director of Information Services; October 2019</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Date of last review and version number</td>
<td>September 2019; V1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Date of next review</td>
<td>August 2020</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Information categorisation</td>
<td>Open</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Document Review

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Version</th>
<th>Amendment</th>
<th>By</th>
<th>Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>Minor changes to reflect changed working practices and inclusion of new University-wide and specific Secure Environment policies</td>
<td>Information Security</td>
<td>September 2019</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>